

# KAÏNA-COM

## TRAINING CATALOGUE

### Linux Kernel and Device Drivers

**This hands-on course focuses on Linux kernel internals programming including device drivers**



## KLI002 – Linux Kernel and Device Drivers

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**Reference** KLI002

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**Experience**

- Beginner
- Intermediate
- Advanced

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**Duration** Training Program:  
• 5 days

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**Training Method**

- I: i-learning, individual training (web-based training)
- V: v-learning, virtual class
- C: c-learning, classroom training

**KAÏNA-COM**

LE CARRÉ HAUSSMANN II,  
6 Allée de la Connaissance  
77127 Lieusaint - France

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**Price** 2.526,00 € HT

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**Prerequisite** Linux experience is a must, including user mode programming (using gcc, Make) and editing.  
Programming experience in ANSI C, with the standard library, including sockets programming is also a requirement.

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**Audience** Software architects, designers, developers and analysts with Linux experience who need to learn and program in the kernel environment, including device drivers.

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## KLI002 – Linux Kernel and Device Drivers, Continued

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### Objective

This hands-on course focuses on Linux kernel internals programming including device drivers. Participants will learn about the Linux kernel architecture, programming in the kernel environment, space considerations, network device drivers and debugging mechanisms. Following this course, participants will be able to develop Linux kernel modules and device drivers.

Examples are in C.

Course exercises include the implementation of a functional character device driver, and a skeletal network device driver, using kernel 3.10 (RHEL 7.X).

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## KLI002 – Linux Kernel and Device Drivers, Continued

### Course Contents

Course Contents :

Table 1: KLI002 - Course Contents

Chapter	Description
<b>Introduction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Linux Kernel</li> </ul>
<b>Kernel Architecture</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Linux kernel general properties</li> <li>• System calls</li> <li>• Task Scheduler – Details and evolution</li> <li>• I/O Schedulers                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Elevators</li> <li>– CFQ</li> <li>– No op</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Kernel Preemption</li> <li>• Threads NPTL</li> </ul>
<b>The Kernel Perspective</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Files and FileSystems</li> <li>• Devices                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– SysFS</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Processes</li> <li>• Floating Point</li> </ul>
<b>Module Programming (+Exercises)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implementing Kernel modules</li> <li>• Module writing guidelines</li> <li>• Kernel structures</li> <li>• Printk</li> </ul>

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## KLI002 – Linux Kernel and Device Drivers, Continued

### Course Contents, continued

Chapter	Description
<b>Character Device Drivers (+Exercises)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Device numbers</li><li>• Essential kernel structures<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– inode</li><li>– file</li><li>– file_operations</li><li>– cdev</li></ul></li><li>• Registering a character device</li></ul>
<b>Character Device Drivers (Continued)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Device System Calls</li><li>• open, close Working with User Space memory</li><li>• Implementing read, write and ioctl</li><li>• Virtual Memory Management – overview</li><li>• mmap</li><li>• devtmpfs</li><li>• udev</li></ul>
<b>Kernel Space Considerations (+Exercises)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Timing issues and kernel timers</li><li>• Synchronicity<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– semaphores</li><li>– spinlocks</li><li>– wait queues</li></ul></li><li>• read and write with support of both blocking and non blocking i/o</li><li>• poll</li><li>• Handling Interrupts</li><li>• Bottom Halves</li><li>• SoftIRQs, Work Queues, TaskLets and threaded irq's</li></ul>

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## KLI002 – Linux Kernel and Device Drivers, Continued

### Course Contents, continued

Chapter	Description
<b>Network Device Drivers (+ Exercises)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Linux Protocol Stack</li> <li>• Packet flow – from the interface to the application and back</li> <li>• Socket buffer operations</li> <li>• PF_PACKET</li> <li>• Hooking with NetFilter</li> <li>• Overriding network system calls</li> </ul>
<b>Debugging mechanisms</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kernel debugging techniques in Linux               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– strace</li> <li>– standard /proc and /sys entries</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Implementing entries in /proc</li> <li>• Handling Oops and Panics</li> <li>• debugfs</li> <li>• KProbes</li> <li>• Magic SYSRQ</li> <li>• KDB</li> </ul>
<b>The End</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summary</li> <li>• Q&amp;A</li> <li>• Evaluation</li> </ul>

